

www.chameleoncloud.org

CHAMELEON:

A LARGE-SCALE, RECONFIGURABLE EXPERIMENTAL ENVIRONMENT FOR CLOUD RESEARCH

Kate Keahey

keahey@anl.gov













CHAMELEON: A FLEXIBLE AND POWERFUL EXPERIMENTAL INSTRUMENT

- ► Large-scale: "Big Data, Big Compute, Big Instrument research"
 - ► ~650 nodes (~14,500 cores), 5 PB disk over two sites, 2 sites connected with 100G network
- Reconfigurable: "As close as possible to having it in your lab"
 - From bare metal reconfiguration to clouds
 - Support for repeatable and reproducible experiments
- Connected: "One stop shopping for experimental needs"
 - Workload and Trace Archive
 - Partnerships with production clouds: CERN, OSDC, Rackspace, Google, and others
 - Partnerships with users
- Complementary: "Can't do everything ourselves"
 - Complementing GENI, Grid'5000, and other experimental testbeds



CHAMELEON HARDWARE



To UTSA, GENI, Future Partners

<u>Switch</u> Standard

Cloud Unit

42 compute

4 storage

x2

Core Services
Front End and Data
Mover Nodes

Chameleon Core Network

100Gbps uplink public network (each site)

504 x86 Compute Servers48 Dist. Storage Servers102 Heterogeneous Servers16 Mgt and Storage Nodes

Chicago

Austin

SCUs connect to core and fully connected to each other

Switch

Standard

Cloud Unit

42 compute

4 storage

x10

Core Services

3.6 PB Central File Systems, Front End and Data Movers

Heterogeneous
Cloud Units
Alternate Processors

and Networks



CAPABILITIES AND SUPPORTED RESEARCH

Development of new models, algorithms, platforms, auto-scaling HA, etc., innovative application and educational uses

Persistent, reliable, shared clouds

Repeatable experiments in new models, algorithms, platforms, auto-scaling, high-availability, cloud federation, etc.

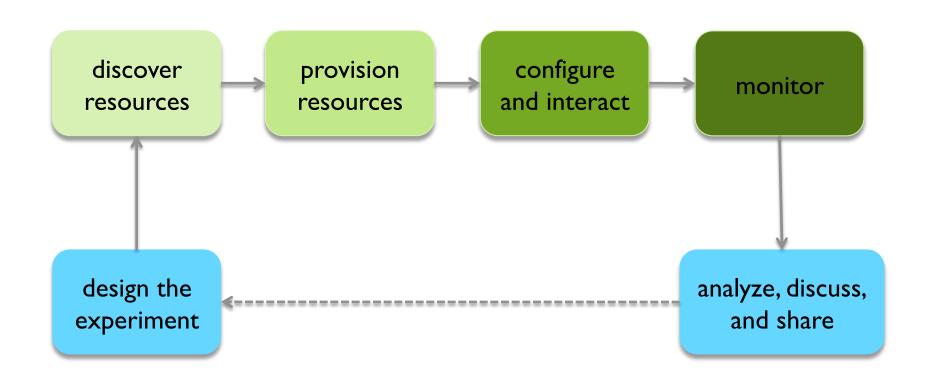
Isolated partition, Chameleon Appliances

Virtualization technology (e.g., SR-IOV, accelerators), systems, networking, infrastructure-level resource management, etc.

Isolated partition, bare metal reconfiguration: OpenStack and Grid'5000



EXPERIMENTAL WORKFLOW



SELECTING AND VERIFYING RESOURCES

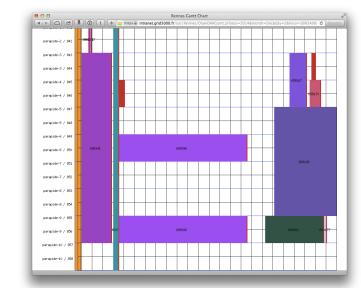
- Complete, fine-grained and up-to-date representation
- ► Machine parsable, enables match making
- Versioned
 - "What was the drive on the nodes I used 6 months ago?"
- Dynamically Verifiable
 - Does reality correspond to description? (e.g., failures)
- ► Grid'5000 Registry
 - Automated resource description, automated export to RM
- ► G5K-checks
 - Run at boot, acquire information, compare with resource catalog description



PROVISIONING RESOURCES

- ► Resource leases
- Allocating a range of resources
 - ▶ Different node types, switches, etc.
- ► Multiple environments in one lease
- Advance reservations (AR)
 - Sharing resources across time





- ► OpenStack Nova/Blazar
- Extensions to support working with more resources, match making, and displays



CONFIGURE AND INTERACT

- Map multiple appliances to a lease
- ► Allow deep reconfiguration (incl. BIOS)
- Snapshotting
- ► Efficient appliance deployment
- ► Handle complex appliances
 - ▶ Virtual clusters, cloud installations, etc.
- ► Interact: reboot, power on/off, access to console
- Shape experimental conditions
- OpenStack Ironic, Glance, and meta-data servers



MONITORING

- Enables users to understand what happens during the experiment
- Types of monitoring
 - User resource monitoring
 - Infrastructure monitoring (e.g., PDUs)
 - Custom user metrics
- ► High-resolution metrics
- Easily export data for specific experiments
- OpenStack Ceilometer



PROJECT SCHEDULE

- ► <u>Now</u>: FutureGrid@Chameleon
 - Chameleon Technology Preview
 - OpenStack FutureGrid-style cloud
 - ▶ 43 projects, 81 users, 29 institutions
- ► <u>Summer 2015</u>: New hardware: large-scale homogenous partitions available to Early Users
- ► Fall 2015: Large-scale homogenous partitions and bare metal reconfiguration generally available
- ► 2015/2016: Refinements to experiment management capabilities, higher level capabilities
- ► Fall 2016: Heterogeneous hardware available



GET ENGAGED

- www.chameleoncloud.org
- Use the FutureGrid@Chameleon KVM cloud
- ► Technology Preview on FutureGrid hardware
- ► Early User Program
 - Committed users, driving and testing new capabilities, enhanced level of support
 - Sign up to get access to new hardware

The most important element of any experimental testbed is users and the research they work on

